

## Sugarcane red rot (221)

### Summary

- Worldwide distribution. On sugarcane, maize and sorghum, crop relatives and wild species. Important fungal disease.
- Infections through nodes and wounds. Large red external patches, and internal rots with white spots at right angles to stem. Leaves yellow, dry and die.
- Spread in setts, and by water-splashed spores.
- Cultural control: setts only from healthy fields; avoid planting in dry or wet times; treat setts in hot water (50°C for 2 hours); avoid soils that waterlog; avoid overlapping crops; tolerant varieties; collect trash and burn after harvest.
- Chemical control: none recommended; not an economic option.

### Common Name

Sugarcane red rot

### Scientific Name

*Glomerella tucumanensis*; different strains are reported that vary in their ability to cause disease. The fungus is also known as *Colletotrichum fulcatum*; this produces spores without going through a sexual process.



Photo 1. External red blotches on sugarcane stems caused by red rot, *Glomerella tucumanensis*.



Photo 2. Internal symptoms of red rot, *Glomerella tucumanensis*, in a sugarcane stem.



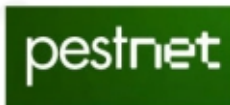
Photo 3. Red rot, *Glomerella tucumanensis*, showing symptoms of the fungus in the midrib of a sugarcane leaf. The small spots on the leaf blade are probably white rash. (see Fact Sheet no. 220)

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Information (and Photos 1&2) CABI (2014) *Glomerella tucumanensis* (red rot of sugarcane) Crop Protection Compendium. (<https://www.cabi.org/cpc/datasheet/25361>).  
Photo 3 Kohler F, et al. (1997) *Diseases of cultivated crops in Pacific Island countries*. South Pacific Commission. Pirie Printers Pty Limited, Canberra, Australia.

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